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Photography & Video by DON BARTLETTI

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A Times reporter and photographer find that thousands of laborers at Mexico's mega-farms endure harsh conditions and exploitation while supplying produce for American consumers.

First of four stories



Product of Mexico

Shone a light on labor abuse in produce supply chains



Ethical Charter on Responsible Labor Practices

We believe that everyone deserves to be treated with dignity and respect. We are committed to respecting workers' rights and protecting their safety and health, while recognizing the cultural and legal differences found throughout the industry and the world. As an industry, we care about the wellness, respect and safety of the workers who help us offer the wide variety of fresh fruit, vegetables and flowers consumers enjoy.

The guiding values and principles set out in this Ethical Charter provide a framework for coordinated, focused action across the industry. When growers, labor agencies, packers, distributors, foodservice operators, marketers and retailers of fresh produce and flowers work together to assure ethical working standards, everyone in the supply chain benefits and consumer confidence in our products is enhanced. Responsible labor practices are the right thing to do and our success as an industry depends on it.

Our Values

- We believe that work in the fresh produce and floral industries should provide economic opportunity for all involved. Employers, workers, their families and communities should benefit financially as a result.
- We respect, value and encourage mutually beneficial efforts and a positive relationship between the employer and the employee, and intend to support efforts that strengthen that relationship.
- We operate in a spirit of cooperation, learning and transparency with our workers, trading partners and other stakeholders.
- We support transparency in our supply chains about labor conditions, policies and practices, as permitted by law, with the aim of improving the work environment and giving workers opportunities for success.
- We seek to inspire continual learning and progress across the produce and floral supply chain, through
 education and an exchange of ideas and best practices in implementation of these principles.
- We believe in accountability throughout the supply chain and among all stakeholders to deliver our shared vision of responsible labor practices. These values can only flourish because of our day-to-day behavior and actions, with each of us working within our individual area of responsibility and strengths.

Joint Committee on Responsible Labor Practices

Ethical Charter on Responsible Labor Practices Owned by IFPA

ETHICAL CHARTER ON RESPONSIBLE LABOR PRACTICES

Respect for Laws at Work

- Legal Compliance
- Occupational Safety & Health
- Wages & Benefits
- Working Hours



Respect for Human Rights

- Employment is Freely Chosen
- Freedom of Association; Humane Treatment and Non-Harassment
- Non-Discrimination
- Protection of Children and Young Workers

Respect for Professional Conduct

- Communication and Worker Protections
- Ethical Recruitment
- Responsible
 Purchasing Practices
- Management Systems
- ContinuousImprovement

IMPLEMENTING THE CHARTER

- How would the industry demonstrate that the Charter was both understood and implemented?
- 2020-21 pilot led to an approach that was:
 - Supplier-owned
 - Focused on strengthening management systems
 - Capacity-building tool rather than a compliance test
 - Scalable
 - Non-audit based





"FROM ENDORSEMENT TO ACTION"

ECIPLAB





LEARN

Resources for describing & operationalizing optimal Management Systems

ASSESS

- Credible StartingPoint
- Appreciative Inquiry
 - Safe Harbor

BENCHMARK

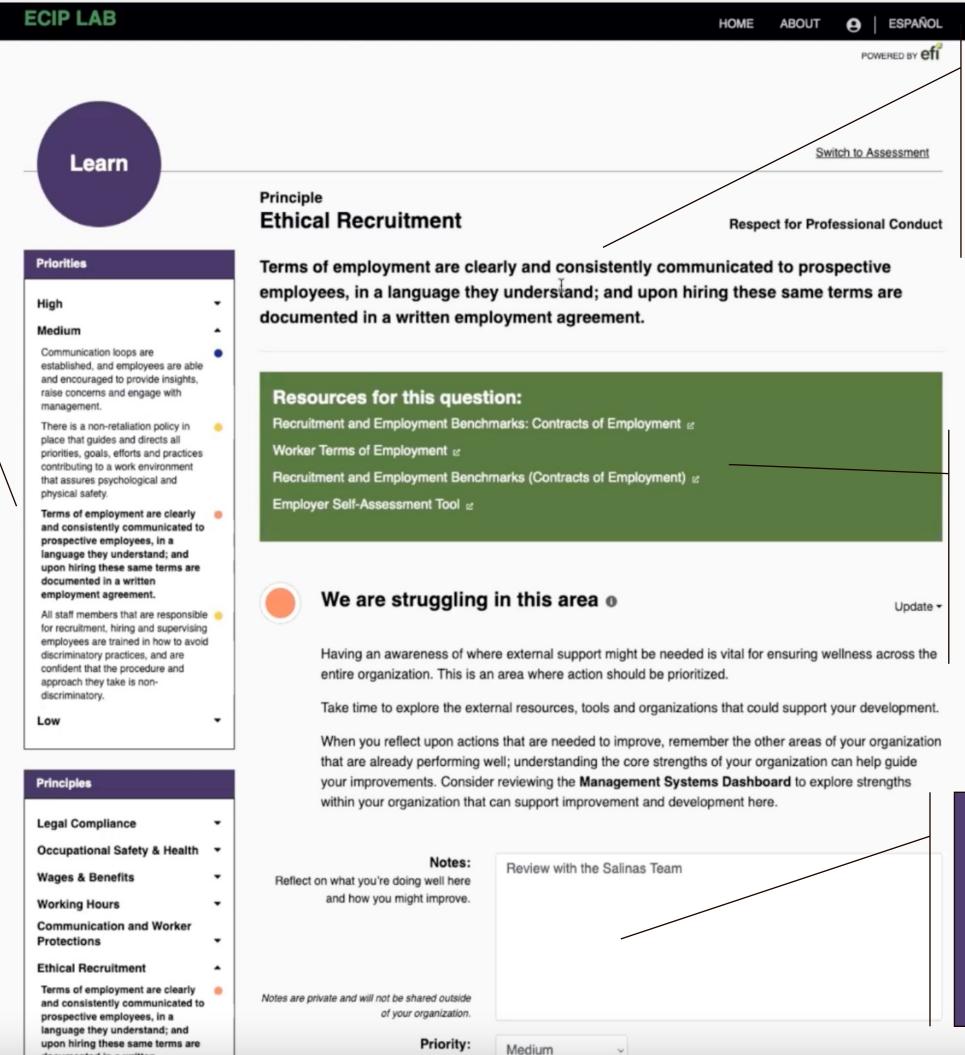
- Prioritization &Sequencing Tools
- Presentation of Continuous
 Improvement & Engagement

Internal priority setting



Principles of the Ethical Charter

documented in a written



Description of management system as it relates to principle

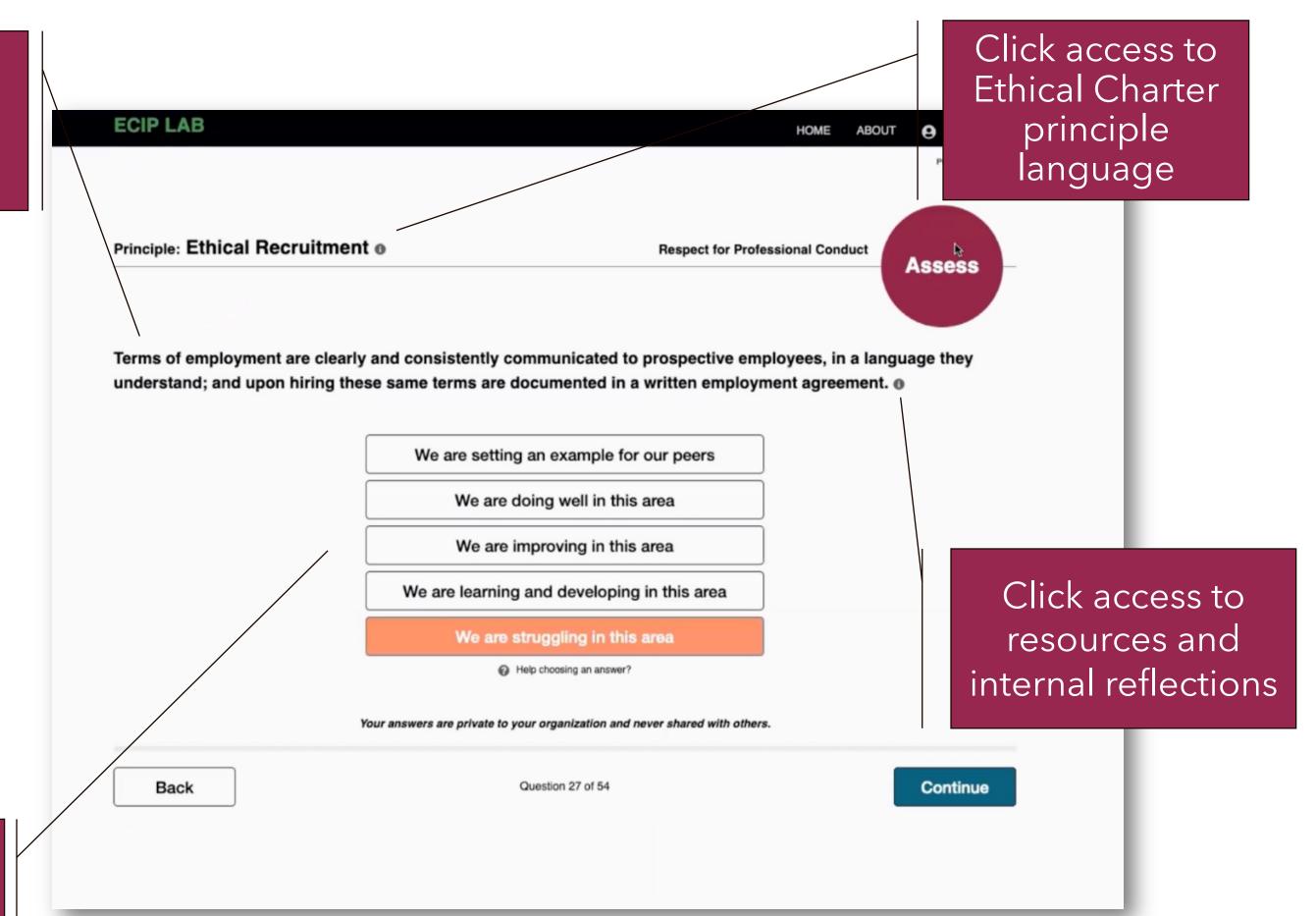
Resources for each management system

Internal communication & reflection

Management system benchmark statement



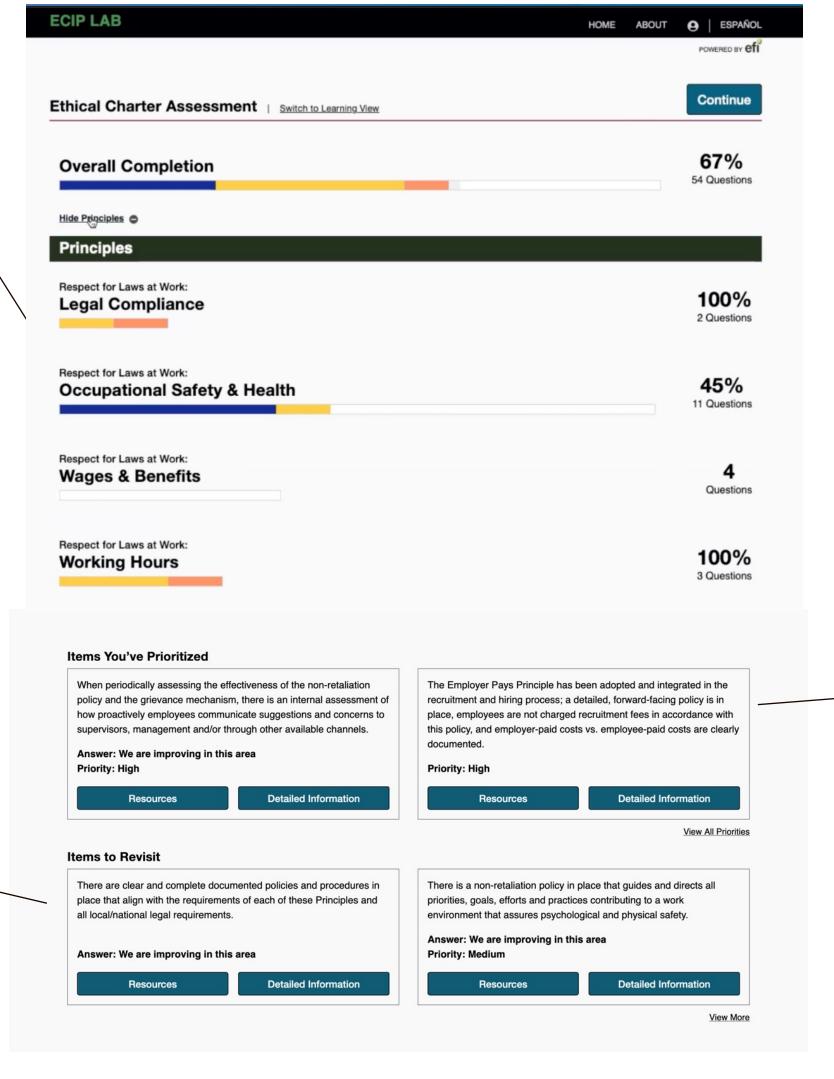
Appreciative inquiry response set



Response profile by principle

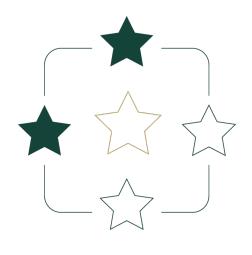


Risk-based and worker identified priorities

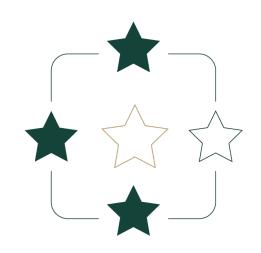


Internally identified priorities

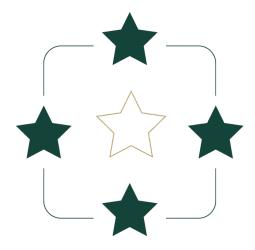
ENGAGEMENT PROFILE



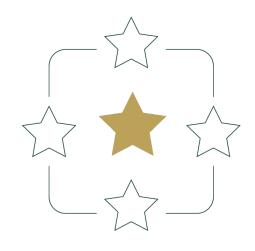
The first two green stars are earned by sharing the platform and information internally, and prioritizing which management systems and Ethical Charter principles to focus on



The third green star is earned by completing a full self-assessment



The fourth green star is earned by surveying the workforce for input on how they experience the impact of stronger labor management systems



The gold star indicates that the grower has been certified by one of 15 third-party audits benchmarked to the Ethical Charter



Grower

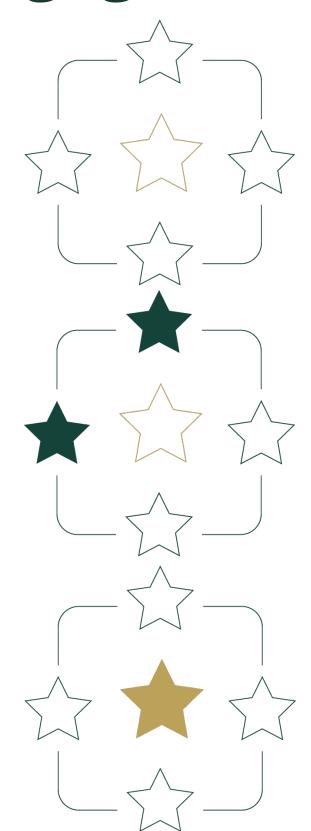
Engagement

SUPPLIER VIEW

Grower 1

Grower 2

Grower 3





Supplier

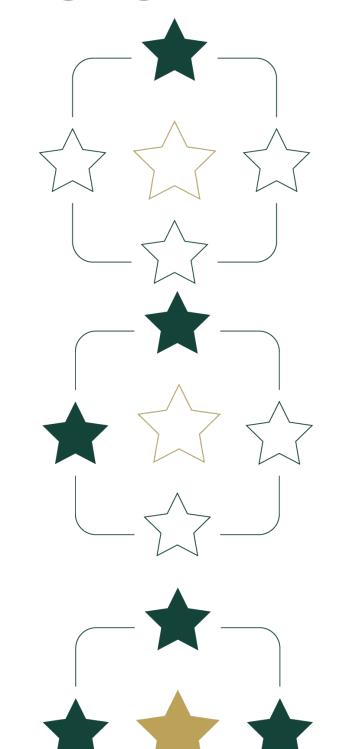
Engagement

RETAILER VIEW

Supplier 1

Supplier 2

Supplier 3



GETTING STARTED

Receive information about ECIP from a buyer

ECIP LAB officially opens November 1

Invite from ECIP LAB to set up an account

Visit **ethicalcharterprogram.org** to request an invite

HOW MUCH WILL ECIP COST?

The Ethical Charter is an industry-wide commitment to responsible labor practices, so all stakeholders contribute to ECIP development and scaling.

BUYERS	SUPPLIERS	GROWERS
Buyers in the ECIP advisory group make an initial contribution of \$100K for ECIP LAB platform development and a subsequent annual subscription of \$25K to access their suppliers' engagement profiles	Suppliers pay an annual subscription to access ECIP and engage their growers, with the amount determined by their annual sales: • Less than \$10M: \$1800/year • \$10M - 50M: \$3,600/year • \$50M - 250M: \$6,000/year • \$250M - \$999M: \$7,200/year • More than \$999M: \$9,000/year	Growers pay an annual fee of \$200 to access ECIP, regardless of how many suppliers access their data

HOW IS ECIP GOVERNED?

Since August 2022, EFI and TSC have met monthly with an advisory group:





The IFPA board appointed a representative to the advisory group in January 2023. IFPA is an observer to the ECIP process.



QUESTIONS?